1 Friday, 26 May 2023 (10.00 am)2 3 LORD BRACADALE: Good morning. Today the Inquiry will hear the prerecorded evidence of the Rule 9 evidence of 4 5 Alan Paton. Both of my Assessors attended remotely the hearing 6 7 at which the evidence was recorded. Raju Bhatt is not attending today's hearing. 8 9 Before the tape is played, I should explain that 10 unfortunately, as a result of a technical issue, a number of the questions asked by senior counsel to the 11 12 Inquiry were not recorded. The answers given by 13 Mr Paton and my interventions were recorded. As you 14 will hear, the quality of the recording, which lasts 15 about 20 minutes, is poor towards the beginning, but does improve. 16 17 The Inquiry staff have taken steps to ensure that the recording can be understood. They instructed a lip 18 reading service to reconstruct the questions, and have 19 20 added them as subtitles to the recorded video. The 21 subtitles will be displayed on the recording. The Inquiry staff have also produced a transcript of 22 the recording. Can we now play the tape, please. 23 24 (Video recording played) 25

1 Transcript of Rule 9 Evidence of Alan Paton 2 Rule 9 Hearing 3 (10.04 am) 4 LORD BRACADALE: Good morning Mr Paton, um, you're 5 going to be asked a limited number of further questions this morning, um, you're still subject to the 6 7 affirmation that you gave at the beginning of your evidence to tell the truth. Do you understand that? 8 9 THE WITNESS: Yes 10 LORD BRACADALE: Yep. Miss Graham .... 11 MS ANGELA GRAHAME KC: Where are you(inaudible) 12 MS GRAHAME: You'll see that there are (inaudible) 13 MS GRAHAME: (...) and (...) 14 MS GRAHAME: (...) go through the documents (....) 15 MS GRAHAME: There are specific questions I am going to ask you. If you have any problems please let us know 16 17 and we'll make sure that's sorted out. If we can look at the first please, if you open that you'll see this is a 18 statement and you may have seen this before and it's by, 19 20 at the top it says Karen Swan and previous name was 21 Paton. Do you have that one in front of you? THE WITNESS: Yes 22 23 MS GRAHAME: That's PIRC-00468 now, we understand Mrs Swan is your sister... is that right? 24 25 THE WITNESS: Yes

1	MS GRAHAME: And you'll see on the front of the
2	page, about half way down that this is a statement taken
3	on 8th of January 2016 at ten past twelve in the
4	afternoon?
5	THE WITNESS: Yes
6	MS GRAHAME: And it was taken by Investigating
7	Officer Victoria Karran at the offices at Carlton Place
8	in Glasgow of Aamer Anwar & Company.
9	THE WITNESS: Yes
10	MS GRAHAME: It was also in the presence of
11	Investigating Officer L White, Barry Swan, and Aamer
12	Anwar and is it true to say that Barry Swan is the
13	husband of your sister; your brother in law.
14	THE WITNESS: Yes
15	MS GRAHAME: And this statement has, eh, eight pages
16	but is all contained within the first five and there are
17	only two sections that you can view. First of all, it's
18	page five[inaudible] and you'll see on page five
19	UNKNOWN MALE: Clears throat
20	MS GRAHAME: At paragraph two what I'll do is
21	I'll read it out in full, then I'll go over it and in
22	sections then if you have any comments to make what I'll
23	do first of all is just read that paragraph, "I would
24	like to", this is what your sister has said, ok, "I
25	would like to go back to when Alan was a teenager. My

1 mum told me at the time that Alan has said he wanted to join the BNP and she had told him she would disown him 2 3 if he did. Alan used to make racists remarks to the 4 Asian family that lived around the corner when we lived 5 in..." which is redacted. "He was never violent towards them but he was quite vocal to them. If they passed by 6 7 him he would make racist comments towards them. I don't know anything else about him joining the BNP." We'll 8 9 just go through that paragraph. First she says "I want 10 to go back to when Alan was a teenager. My mum told me that he wanted to join the BNP, and she told him she 11 12 would disown him if he did." Do you have any comments 13 you'd like to make about that statement? 14 THE WITNESS: The entire paragraph's not true. I've 15 got nothing further to add than what I gave in my statement that was submitted a few days ago. 16 17 MS GRAHAME: Did you ever join the BNP? LORD BRACADALE: Mr Paton you've been asked a 18 19 question 20 THE WITNESS: Yes I-I've said I had nothing further 21 to add than my statement. LORD BRACADALE: Well you've been asked a direct 22 question: Did you - did you ever join the BNP? 23 24 THE WITNESS: No 25 LORD BRACADALE: And I think you can answer that;

1 your answer is no 2 THE WITNESS: No 3 MS GRAHAME: The second sentence of your sister's 4 statement says, "Alan used to make racist remarks to the 5 Asian family that lived around the corner when we lived in ... "(inaudible) Do you remember living around the 6 7 corner from an Asian family with your sister? THE WITNESS: As I say, I've got nothing further to 8 add, eh? I've said it's not true - It's not true in its 9 10 entirety; I've got nothing further to add. LORD BRACADALE: Well it's a straightforward 11 12 question Mr - (interrupted) 13 THE WITNESS: I understand that - yeah I understand 14 that 15 LORD BRACADALE: And you're not going to answer THE WITNESS: Naw 16 17 MS GRAHAME: Do you deny the comment there that you 18 made racist remarks to an Asian family living round the 19 corner from you? 20 THE WITNESS: It's all detailed in the statement I 21 submitted MS GRAHAME: So you're denying that 22 23 LORD BRACADALE: Could you just confirm, Mr Paton, that in your statement that you provided, you did deny ... 24 eh ... making racist remarks about a family round the 25

1 corner?

2 THE WITNESS: Em, I'm not sure to be honest with 3 you. Erm... Like I say, I've got nothing - I've got 4 nothing further to add than that it is an entire lot of 5 made-up nonsense ... Em ... I've got nothing further to add than that, so there's no point in asking any further 6 7 questions, eh? LORD BRACADALE: I think that adequately answers the 8 9 question so you can move on 10 MS GRAHAME: Can I ask you then to turn please to page six. You'll see another section on page six 11 12 paragraph one on that page. Now again I'll just read it 13 out, "Other than the BNP incident, I have no other 14 specific examples of racism. However Alan frequent..." 15 frequently, I think, "used racist remarks like "Black bastard". This was common. I witnessed this myself and 16 17 other people told me. It wasn't a secret that he had feelings like this, he was quite vocal about it." Do you 18 want to make any comment about that? 19 20 THE WITNESS: No, I don't naw 21 MS GRAHAME: [inaudible] Am I correct in assuming 22 that you also deny this paragraph...[inaudible] THE WITNESS: Yes that's correct 23 24 MS GRAHAME: That would include denying that you have used racist remarks, like "black bastard"? 25

1 THE WITNESS: I've never used (inaudible) like that 2 MS GRAHAME: May I ask to look at the second 3 document in your folder. This ... you'll see that this 4 is the statement of Barry Swan, your brother in law 5 which is PIRC-00396 and I'd like you to look on the front page, this statement was given by Mr Swan on the 6 7 15th of October 2015 at 4PM in the afternoon. It was given to Investigator Maurice Rhodes, in the presence of 8 9 Investigator Alex McGuire. So can you see that? 10 THE WITNESS: Yes MS GRAHAME: Look please first at page nine of this 11 12 statement, it's paragraph six but I think on the version 13 you have you'll see it's paragraph six too. I will go 14 through this section by section. "Karen and I discussed 15 events over that period of time." This is Mr Swan speaking about his wife, Karen. "Karen and I discussed 16 17 these events over that period of time. We discussed various incidents involving Alan", that's you, "and his 18 behaviour and at one point Karen told me for the first 19 20 time that Alan had wanted to join the British 21 Nationalist Party (BNP) when he was sixteen". You've 22 already given your comments on that. "There was nothing out and out, up until that point that I ever felt that 23 Alan was racist. There was a few comments, or off the 24 cuff remarks, made by Alan over the early years which I 25

1 took to be jovial and humorous. There was no malice or vindictiveness surrounding these comments but they were 2 such as "that black bastard" or the "paki" jokes". Would 3 4 you like to make any comments about what is said in Mr 5 Swan's statement? 6 THE WITNESS: Barry himself was a bigot and a 7 racist and I've further detailed that in my statement, eh, with examples. I have nothing further to add. 8 MS GRAHAME: Do you want to respond to the ... the 9 10 comments attributed to you: "that black bastard" or the "paki" jokes? Do you want to say anything about... 11 12 THE WITNESS: They're not - they're not true 13 MS GRAHAME: He then goes on to say, "I never challenged him, because I perceived it as a laugh. I 14 15 didn't ever feel that he meant the comments. However, in my opinion the BNP is a political party with racial 16

17 undertones about them, and, as I became aware of Alan's 18 early aspirations to join the BNP, I began to connect 19 both that and the previous comments that I had witnessed 20 him make". Do you want to say anything about that?

21

THE WITNESS: Naw

22 MS GRAHAME: He makes a number of comments 23 apparently about you being jovial and humorous, making 24 off the cuff remarks without malice. Do you have 25 anything to add? Do you want to say anything about those

1	comments he's just said?
2	THE WITNESS: Naw
3	MS GRAHAME: Did you make any comments or off the
4	cuff remarks?
5	THE WITNESS: No
6	MS GRAHAME: Are you going to (inaudible)
7	THE WITNESS: No
8	MS GRAHAME: Can I ask you to look at the next
9	document, please, and this is a statement by Ashley Wyse
10	you'll see, PIRC-00044. You'll see in the middle of the
11	first page it says this statement was taken on the 3rd
12	of May 2015 at 7:45 in the evening, that's on the day of
13	the incident with Mr Bayoh. And it was taken by two
14	Detective Constables, Cox and Stark, at her home
15	address. Have you got that page?
16	THE WITNESS: Yes
17	MS GRAHAME: Now we have the benefit of other
18	evidence from Ashley Wyse. You may recall that Ms Wyse
19	was one of the witnesses that we heard
20	from[inaudible] I'd like you to look in this
21	particular statement at page two please, paragraph one.
22	UNKNOWN MALE: Coughs
23	MS GRAHAME: I'll read the whole paragraph just to
24	put it in context if I may(inaudible). "I got up and
25	looked out of the window. I saw a man going down to the

1 ground with about 6 police officers around him, but I can't be sure of the exact number. It was just a split 2 3 second that I saw him going to ground. There were 2 or 3 4 batons lying in the road, definitely 2, might have been 5 a third. The man kept making roaring noises and shouted something similar to "get off me". Do you have any 6 7 recollection of the man we know now as Mr Bayoh shouting "get off me"? 8

9 THE WITNESS: No, throughout my engagement with Mr 10 Bayoh he uttered not one word, not one single word, he 11 made no sounds - nothing. From my initial engagement 12 with him to the conclusion of my involvement he remained 13 silent. The only screams I heard was that of Nicole 14 Short, Miss Wyse is mistaken. I have nothing further to 15 add.

MS GRAHAME: Can I take from what you've said where she says the man kept making roaring noises. So you would disagree that he made those noises... any

19

20

noise...(inaudible)

THE WITNESS: That's correct

21 MS GRAHAME: And... can I ask you to look at the next 22 document, which is PIRC-00043 and then you will see this 23 is a second statement by Ashley Wyse and on the front 24 page you will see that this was taken on the 5th of May 25 2015 at twenty past seven in the evening, a few days

1	after and it was taken by Investigator Alex McGuire
2	in the presence of DSI Margaret Ann Headrick. Do you see
3	that on the front page?
4	THE WITNESS: Yes
5	MS GRAHAME: If you look please at page two and I'm
6	going to ask you to look at paragraph eight look for me
7	at page two and it starts, "when the man was on the
8	ground", do you have that?
9	THE WITNESS: Yes
10	MS GRAHAME: "When the man was on the ground I heard
11	him screaming. It was a horrible sound. It sent chills
12	through me. I heard the man shout to the police to get
13	off him. They never moved from him at that point". Then,
14	if we look at that paragraph, do you have anything to
15	say about what (inaudible)
16	THE WITNESS: Naw
17	MS GRAHAME: And given your earlier answers to me,
18	can I just confirm that your recollection he was not
19	making a sound, did not shout out once?
20	THE WITNESS: No, the only scream I heard was that
21	of Nicole Short.
22	MS GRAHAME: (inaudible)
23	THE WITNESS: Yes
24	MS GRAHAME: Am I correct in saying that you are
25	saying Ms Wyse is incorrect or mistaken.

THE WITNESS: Yes, that's correct 1 2 MS GRAHAME: Then let's look at the final statement. 3 This is... got that in front of you Mr Paton? THE WITNESS: Yes 4 MS GRAHAME: Mr ... This is his inquiry statement that 5 PC Austin Barratt provided to us. It was taken on Friday 6 7 the 1st of April this year. THE WITNESS: Yes 8 9 MS GRAHAME: And Mr Barratt didn't give oral evidence at a hearing but we did hear that he is the 10 federation representative 11 12 THE WITNESS: No, he was, he's been thrown out the 13 police. 14 MS GRAHAME: Right so in 2015 he was the 15 federation representative and he was the person who contacted Amanda Givan. We heard evidence, oral 16 17 evidence, from Amanda Givan that she was the area federation representative in 2015. Do you remember that? 18 19 THE WITNESS: Naw 20 MS GRAHAME: Can I ask you to look at paragraph 34 21 please. All the paragraphs have numbers and you'll find paragraph 34 begins "Alan and Craig" 22 23 THE WITNESS: Yes 24 MS GRAHAME: And I'll read this out: "Alan", which is a reference to yourself, and "Craig" is a reference 25

1 to PC Craig Walker, "came in and said that they needed 2 Federation help or advice. I jokingly said I hadn't 3 started work yet and I didn't start until 0800 because I 4 didn't think they were really wanting anything. I 5 thought they were just having a laugh, and then they said they needed advice because they had just killed 6 7 someone Craig said "We've just killed someone". I'm pretty sure that's exactly what they said." Do you 8 9 remember PC Walker saying "we've just killed someone"? 10 THE WITNESS: No point did I speak to Austin Barrett, and I can't recall that being said; in fact I'm 11 12 adamant it wasn't said. 13 MS GRAHAME: (Inaudible) Was there a point you 14 didn't speak but were you in the room with him? 15 THE WITNESS: Yes MS GRAHAME: On your return to Kirkcaldy Police 16 17 Office THE WITNESS: Yes 18 19 MS GRAHAME: And you don't have any recollection 20 (inaudible) of saying that .... 21 THE WITNESS: Naw MS GRAHAME: Your position is (interrupted) 22 23 THE WITNESS: Contrary to that I'm adamant that he didn't say it 24 MS GRAHAME: So it's your position you said nothing 25

1	to Austin Barratt
2	THE WITNESS: No
3	MS GRAHAME: (inaudible) No you did not say
4	anything?
5	THE WITNESS: No I did not say anything
6	MS GRAHAME: Then, "Craig said (inaudible) we've
7	just killed someone. I'm pretty sure that's exactly what
8	they said". (inaudible) Were you under the impression at
9	that time that Sheku Bayoh was dead?
10	THE WITNESS: Yes
11	MS GRAHAME: What was your understanding at that
12	time of the position (inaudible) of how he had
13	(inaudible)
14	THE WITNESS: (inaudible) Nothing further to add
15	MS GRAHAME: So, if PC Walker said we've killed
16	someone, would you disagree with that statement
17	THE WITNESS: Nothing further to add
18	MS GRAHAME. (Inaudible) Thank you very much Mr
19	Paton
20	LORD BRACADALE: Ok. Well, thank you Mr Paton for
21	coming back today, eh, when I leave, you'll be free to
22	go
23	(Transcript ends)
24	LORD BRACADALE: The Inquiry will now adjourn.
25	(10.24 am)

1	(The Inquiry adjourned until 10.00 am on Tuesday,
2	27 June 2023)
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